

1971

Sinister, Loss, Disgusting Year for Concrete Structures in Brazil

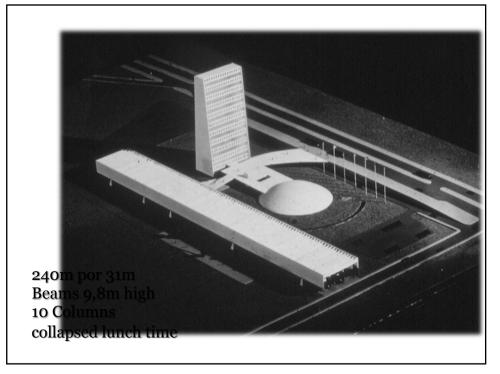
important lessons

convention center Pavilhão da Gameleira

Belo Horizonte/BH Collapse: 04/02/1971, thursday morning

> 1969 - 1971 during job site

7



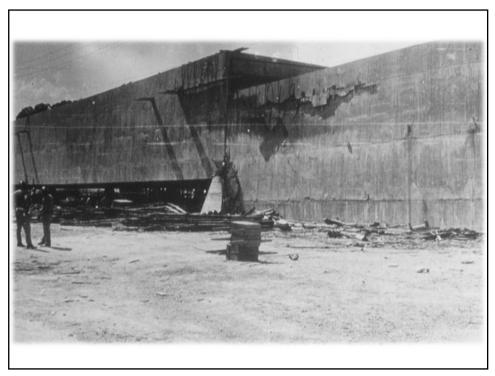
Mortos podem ser mais de 50



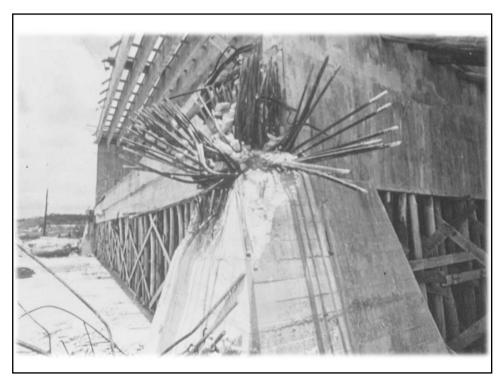
Ordenada a interdição

http://acervo.estadao.com.br/pagina/#!/19710206-29398-nac-0008-999-8-not











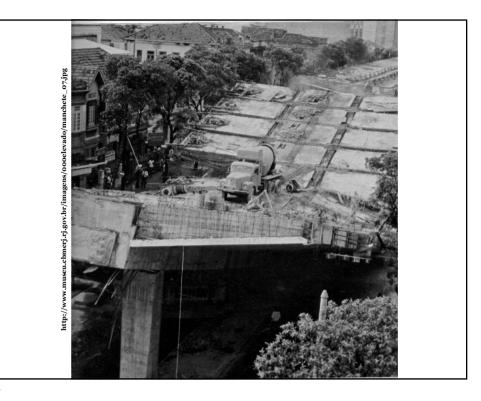
elevated transport way **Paulo de Frontin**

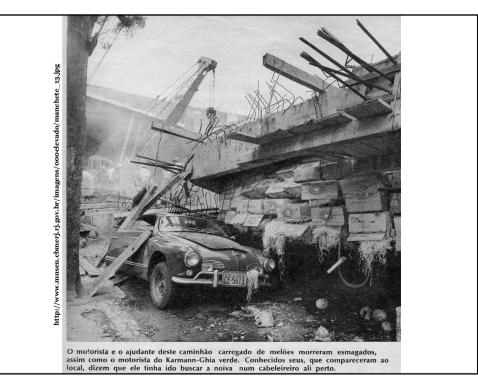
Rio de Janeiro/RJ Collapse: 20/11/1971

> 1969 - 1974 during job site

15









Go to exterior to learn and understand more about collapases and its mechanisms, origens, symptoms.

How about Pathology Course?

cemco 76





Instituto Eduardo Torroja, Madrid

Master in

Pathology and Quality Control

460h Course

1976

CEMCO 76

21







 $best\ practice\ for$ new structures

Quality Control in Concrete

Construction





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Manuel Fernández Cánovas (IET, UPM, libros)

Gimenez Montoya Alvaro Garcia Meseguer Morán Cabré

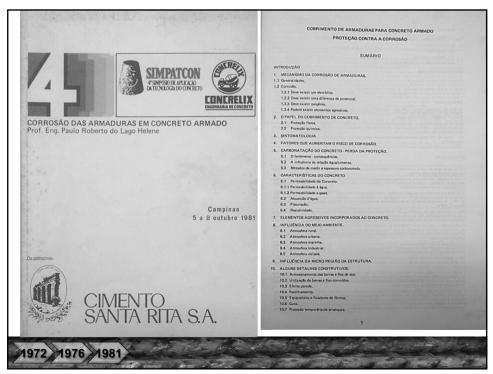
José Calavera Ruiz (INTEMAC, UPM, libros)

Hugo Corres Peirreti (actual fib President)

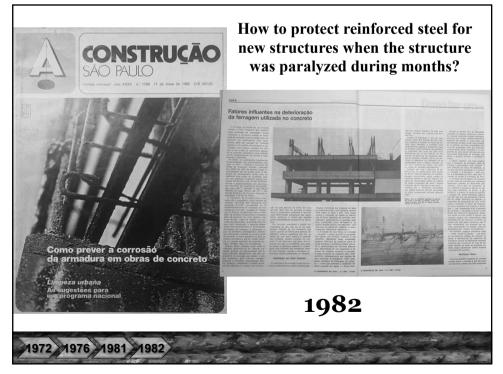
Adam Neville

José Calleja Carrete (International Congress on the Chemistry of Cement, chairman)

23







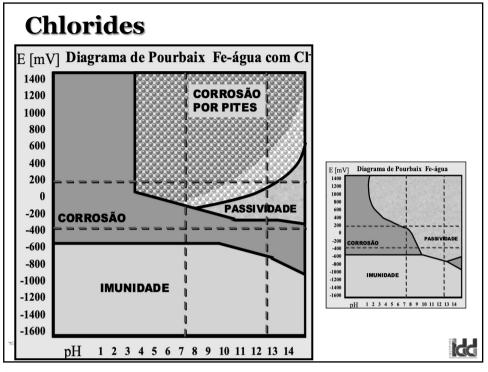






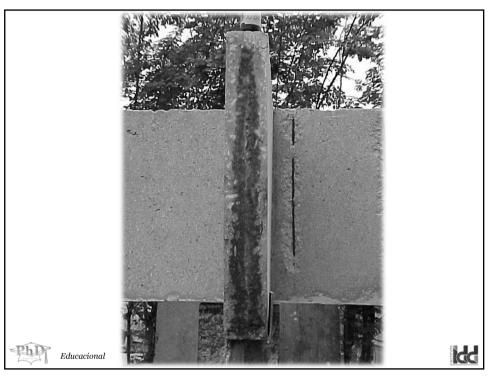
✓ Pourbaix diagram

√ ...



- ✓ Pourbaix diagram
- **✓ Passivation**
- ✓ Carbonation test -- fenol and timol
- **√** ...

1983



- ✓ Pourbaix diagram
- **✓ Passivation**
- ✓ Carbonation test -- fenol and timol
- **✓ Chloride threshold limit**
- ✓ Concrete cover
- **✓** Concrete diffusion
- **✓** Concrete permeability
- ✓ Water/cement ratio
- ✓ Corrosion potential test 1983

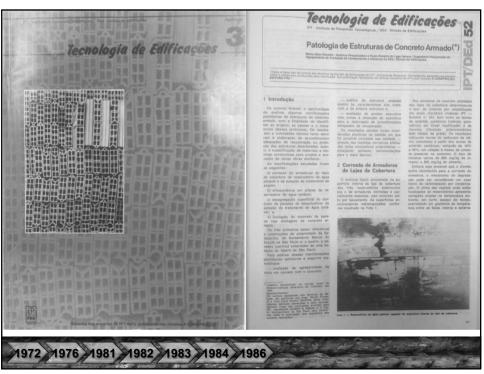


Initial concepts about

- ✓ initial service life concepts
- ✓ how to classify the environmental aggressiveness
- ✓ how to classify the concrete resistance
- ✓ how to combine both

1983

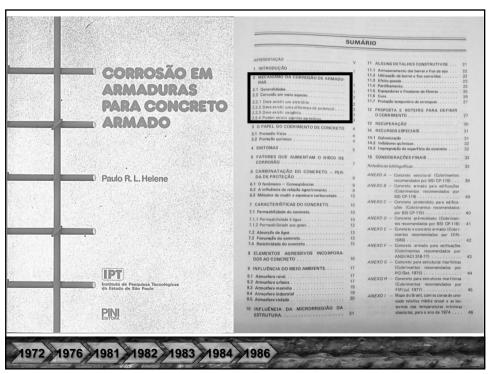
Concrete class									
Degree	Class	Fresh concrete			Hardened concrete				
		W/C	Aire aprision ado	Aire incorporado	Absorción de agua	Penetración de agua			
		kg/kg	%	%	%	mm			
α	efimero	≥ 0,60	≤ 2,0	≤ 3,0	cualquiera	cualquiera			
β	normal	0,50 a 0,59	≤ 2,0	≤ 3,0	≤ 5,0	cualquiera			
χ	durável	0,45 a 0,49	≤ 1,5	≤ 3,5	≤ 4,5	≤ 80			
δ	impermeable	≤ 0,44	≤ 1,0	≥ 2,0 a ≤ 6,0	≤ 4,3	≤ 40			

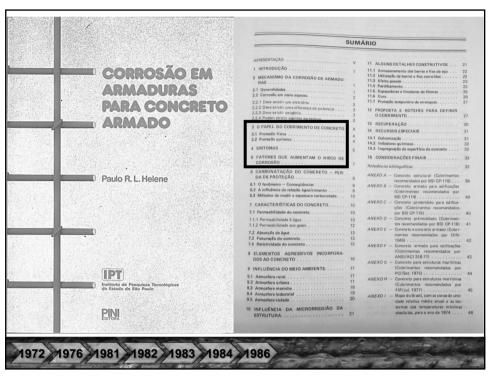


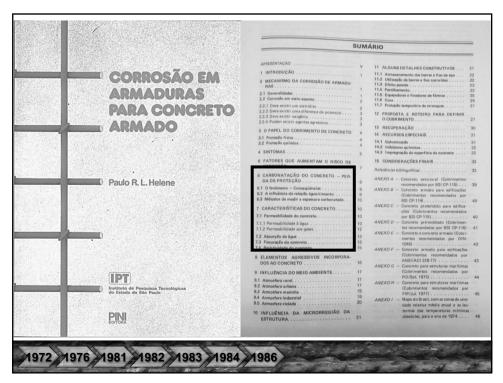
Introducing (1986) concepts like:

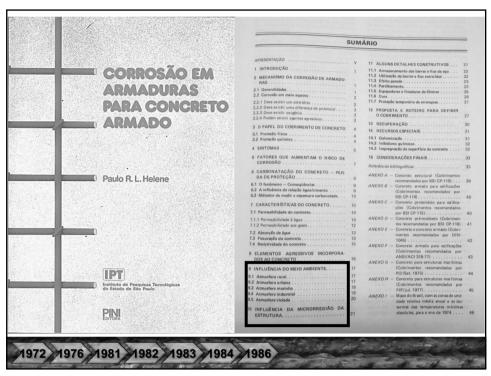
- ✓ Pathology
- ✓ Inspection
- ✓ Diagnosis
- ✓ Prognosis
- ✓ Rehabilitation
 - ✓ Restoration
 - **✓** Repair
- ✓ Strenghtening
- ✓ Protection and maintenance

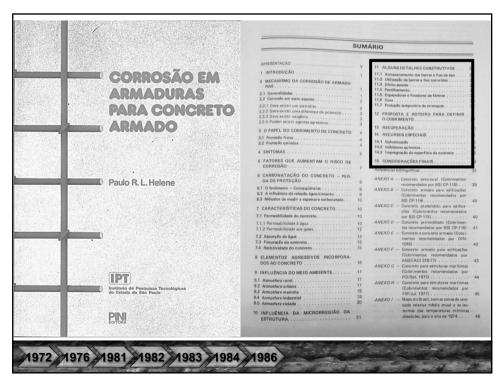
39











Ruy Alberto Cremonini and Denise Capena Coitinho Dal Molin Master thesis. UFRGS. 1988

Analysis of pathological manifestations in Rio Grande do Sul/BR

➤ The highest incidence observed was related to the reinforcement corrosion.

1972 1976 1981 1982 1983 1984 1986 1988

45



Paulo Helene

Manual para Reparo, Reforço e Proteçao de Estruturas de Concreto

1988

Editora PINI Sao Paulo, Brasil

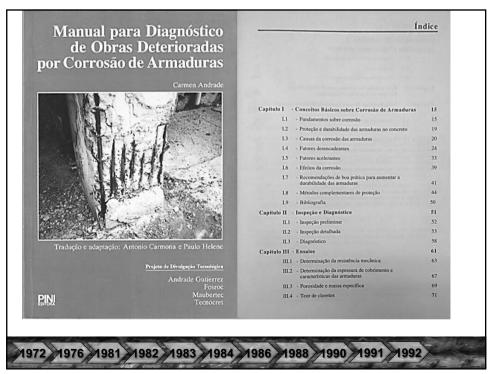
Oswaldo Cascudo Matos. Master thesis. EP.USP. 1991

Contribution to the study and use of electrochemical techniques in the control of reinforced concrete reinforcement corrosion.

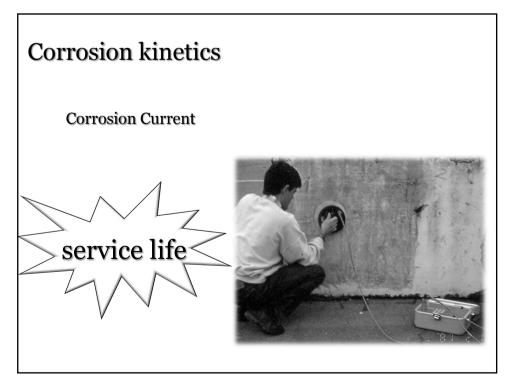
electrical resistance, half-cell potential measurements, electrochemical noise, polarization curves, polarization resistance and electrochemical impedance.

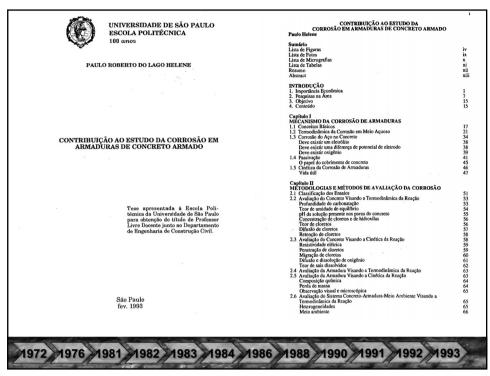
1972 1976 1981 1982 1983 1984 1986 1988 1990 1991

47









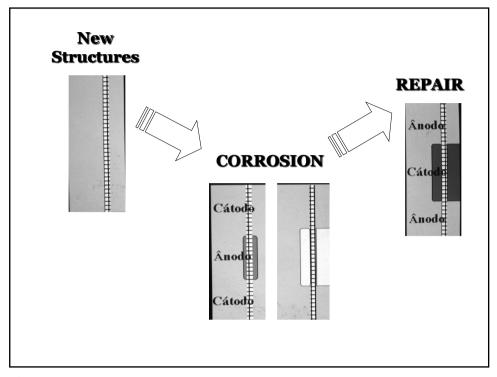
University of Califórnia at Berkeley

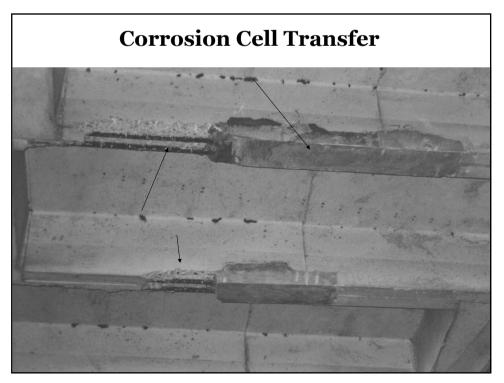
Kumar Mehta & Paulo Monteiro

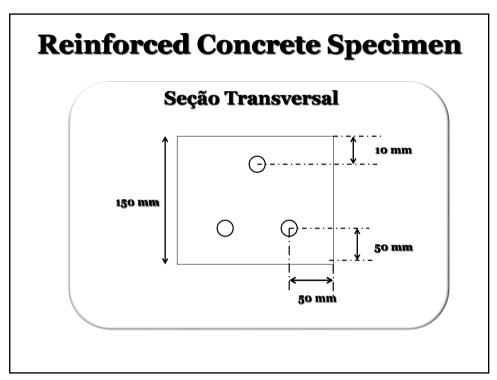
introducing reinforced steel in concrete strutures in the concrete lab at Berkeley

1991 - 1992

pós-doc

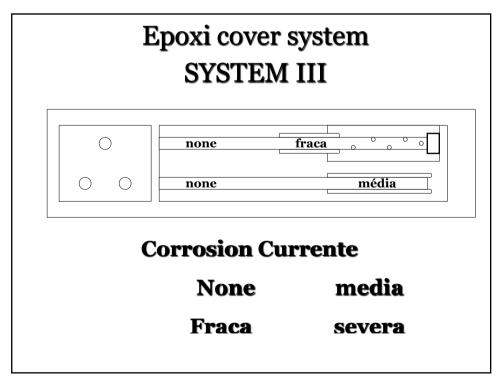












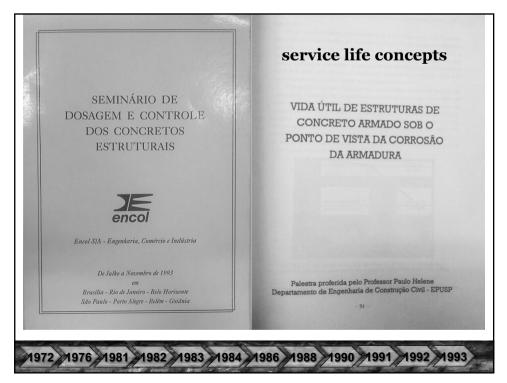
Publications

FIGUEIREDO, Enio. Avaliação do desempenho de revestimentos para proteção da armadura contra corrosão através de técnicas eletroquímicas:contribuição ao estudo de reparos em estruturas de concreto armado.

Universidade de São Paulo PCC / USP, 15 abril 1994.

MONTEIRO, Paulo & HELENE, Paulo. Can local repairs be durable solution for steel corrosion in concrete? International Conference on Corrosion and Corrosion Protection of Steel in Concrete. Sheffield Academic Press, v.2, July 1994. P. 1525-38

59



Enio José Pazini Figueiredo. PhD Thesis. EP.USP. 1994

Evaluation of the performance of coatings to protect the reinforcement against corrosion by electrochemical techniques: contribution to the study of repair of reinforced concrete structures.

- Reference coating (cement and sand mortar); cement+thermoplastic polymer; cement+thermoplastic polymer+inhibitor; cement+thermosetting polymer+inhibitor;
- > Epoxy resin and epoxy+resin+zinc, are the best

1993 1994

61

Geraldo Chechella Isaia. PhD Thesis. EP.USP. 1995

Effects of binary and ternary mixtures of pozzolans on high performance concrete: a durability study with view to the corrosion of the reinforcement.

- Studied the blending effect of normal and high volumes of fly ash (50%), rice husk ash and microssilica in binary and ternary cementitious mixtures of HPC
- ➤ The tests results conclude that the best performance on the durability scope was the fly ash and rice husk ash blend (50%)

Cláudio de Souza Kasmierczak. PhD Thesis. EP. USP. 1995

Contribution to analysis of the efficiency of applied films on reinforced concrete structures with the purpose of protection against carbonation

- acrylic; acrylic and styrene; methyl methacrylate; monocomponent aliphatic polyurethane; bicomponent aliphatic polyurethane; monocomponent silane/siloxane + methyl methacrylate
- The dispersion varnishes presented higher performance in relation to emulsion varnishes

1993 1994 1995

63

Maryangela Geimba de Lima. PhD Thesis. EP.USP. 1996

Inhibitors of corrosion: evaluation of the efficiency due to reinforcements corrosion caused by chlorides

- Present a avaliation of efficiency of three products used as corrosion reinforcement inhibitors: sodium nitrite, sodium benzoate and sodium molybdate
- Best performance observed with sodium benzoate

1993

Nelson Diaz Brito. Master thesis. EP.USP. 1997

Contribution to assess the degree of reinforcement corrosion in carbonation deteriorated existing concrete structure

- Assess the behaviour along the time of the corrosion intensity (i_{corr}) in a building locate in USP and investigate the existence correlation oh that property with corrosion potential (E_{corr}) and eletrical resistivity of the concrete (ρ)
- > The best correlation could be founded between i_{corr} values and ρ with statistic confidence

1993 1994 1995 1996 1997

65

Red DURAR International Program CYTED

International Chair Woman Profa. Dra. Oladis de Rincón Universidad de Zulia, Maracaibo, Venezuela

Professionals and Researchers from 10 Ibero Countries

1994 - 2000



Mário Morio Isa. PhD Thesis. EP.USP. 1997

Concrete-steel bonding: influence of corrosion and galvanic protection

- Presented the superficials conditions created by atmospheric corrosion, by the accelerated corrosion using electric current and by chlorides
- Studied the superficials conditions of the bars when repairs are made using catodic protection, galvanic type, with inorganic primer
- The steel reinforcement bars subjected to accelerated superficial corrosion present worst behavior then the one cleaned by sand jeting. The bars repaired by inorganic primer (zinc) presented no changes in concrete-steel bond.

		1		-
		1995	8	
21993	1994	31995	1996	1997
1330	IJJT	713337	1000	1001

Wellington Longuini Repette. PhD Thesis. EP.USP. 1997

Service life prediction of coatings for protection in highly aggressive environments

- ➤ Presented a methodology for establishing a damaged predictive model for coating on concrete and implemented in a case study where a multi-layered system: epoxy based main layer and a polyurethane based topcoating were subjected to water and aggressive solutions of sulfates and chlorides
- ➤ Were suggested the coatings' deterioration modes and a first approximation mathematical model for mass transport through the coating was developed based on the 2nd Fick's law of diffusion and on the multi-layer approach



69

Antonio Carmona Filho. PhD Thesis. Mackenzie. 1998

Methodology for rehabilitation, protection and determination of the residual service life of concrete structures in strongly aggressive environment

It was studied the repair of a real structure in maritime environment, contaminated by fertilizers

1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998







Rosele Correia de Lima. Master thesis. ITA. 2000

Evaluation of corrosion inhibitors effectiveness in concrete structures repair

- ➤ Evaluated the corrosion process on steel-carbon rebars in concrete elements repaired with repair mortars prepared with sodium nitrite, sodium molibdate and sodium benzoate based corrosion inhibitors
- ➤ The smaller corrosion rate was observed with a mortar prepared with 1% of sodium nitrite

1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000

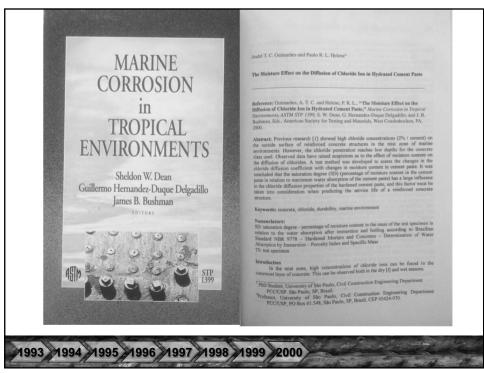
Leonel Tula Sanabria. PhD Thesis. EP.USP. 2000

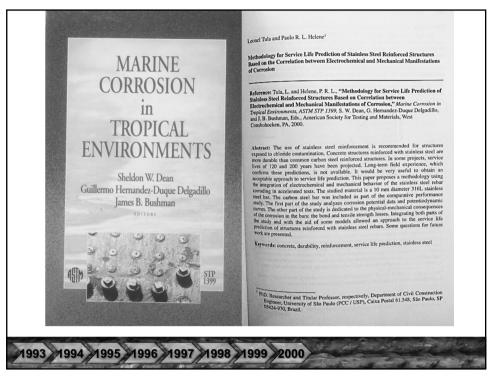
Contribution to the study of the corrosion resistance of stainless steel rebars

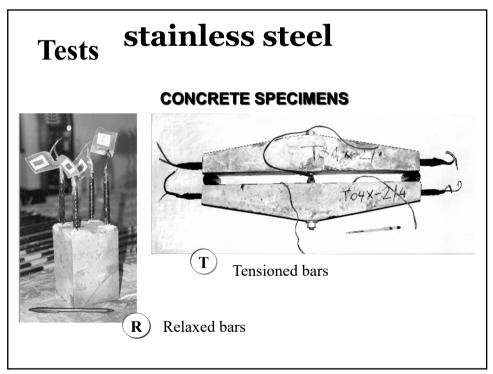
- ➤ Evaluated the corrosion resistence to chloride contamination of 316L stainless steel corrugated rebars of 10-mm diameter
- ➤ It was determined the influence of the tension on the reduction of the corrosion resistance of steel, proposed the chloride threshold for stainless steel rebars and found the electrochemical potential reference in stainless steel bars.



75







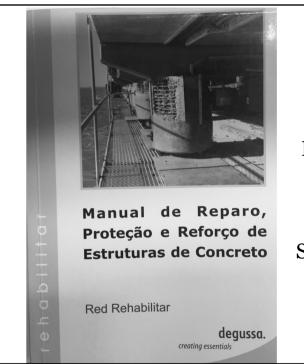
Red REHABILITAR International Program CYTED

International Chair Man Prof. Dr. Paulo Helene Universidade de Sao Paulo, Brasil

Professionals and Researchers from 14 Ibero Countries

1999 - 2005

79



Rehabilitation Manual

Red Rehabilitar

2001

São Paulo, Brasil

Salomon Mony Levy. PhD Thesis. EP.USP. 2001

Contribution for durability studied concretes produced with mansory and concrete wastes

➤ The results obtained with accelerated testes show that the concrete produced with recycled aggregates have an equivalent or better behavior than the reference concrete in carbonation tests

1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001

81

Infraestructura de concreto armado:	Indice	
Autores Ivan Alcoses Ivan Ivan Ivan Ivan Ivan Ivan Ivan Ivan	Capítulo 1 Principios generales de corrosión en concreto armado · · · · · · · 1	2.4 Deterioro de la estructura debido a la corrosión del refuerzo 2.4.1 Detección de la corrosión
	1. La importancia de la corrosión 1 1.2 La corrosión 1 1.2 La corrosión 1 1.3 La codias electrologímicas 2 1.3.1 La colida electrologímica 3 1.3.1 La colida electrologímica 3 1.4 La serie electromotiz 3 1.5 Il diagrama de Posulasia 4 1.6 La polarización 5 1.7 Los diagramas de Fusan 8 1.8 La pasivación 10 1.9 Referencias 11 1. Capítulo 2 1. Mecanismos de deterioro en ambientes marimos y urbanos 13 2.1. Groura 13 2.1. Penetración del lon cloruro 14 2.1.1. Penetración del lon cloruro 14	2.4.1 Nodos de la comosión. 2.4.1 2.4.1 Nodos de la comosión. 2.4.1 3.4 ordinezado de la comosión. 2.4.1 3.4 ordinezado de la comosión. 2.4.1 3.4 ordinezado de la comosión de estructuras de concerte por corrosión estructuras de concerte por corrosión en la resistencia del elemento estructural en la resistencia del elemento estructural en la resistencia del elemento estructural 2.4.3.1 Vigus. 2.4.3 Columnas. 2.4.4 o Estructura comosián esistencia del comosión de la vida del y vida residual de una estructura comosián 2.4.5 Sumano. 2.5 Referencias Capítulo 3 Técnicas y métodos para detectar daños en el concreto armado 3.1 Técnicas y métodos para a detectar daños en el concreto armado 3.1 Técnicas y electrodus de referencia mando 3.1 Técnicas electroopulmicas para evaluar en electrodus de referencia mando 3.1 Técnicas electroopulmicas de correctiva amado 3.1 Técnicas electroopulmicas de correctiva continua
Jorge Uruchurtu Victor Vega Lucién Véleva Benjamin Valdez	2.2.1 Reacciones con la pasta de cemento 17 2.2.2 Despasivación por abalimiento del pH 18 3. Asapue por sulfatos 20 2.3.1 Reacciones con la pasta de concreto 20 2.3.2 Equilibrios en la disolución del porro y su efecto sobre el acreo de refusor 20	3.3.1 Resistencia de polarización 3.3.2 Ciclovoltametria 3.3.3 Escalón de potencial 3.3.4 Escalón de intensidad 3.3.5 La técnica coolostática 3.4 Técnica electroquímica de corriente alterna
E MANAGE WE CO	Deteriora del concreto armado y opciones de preservación	

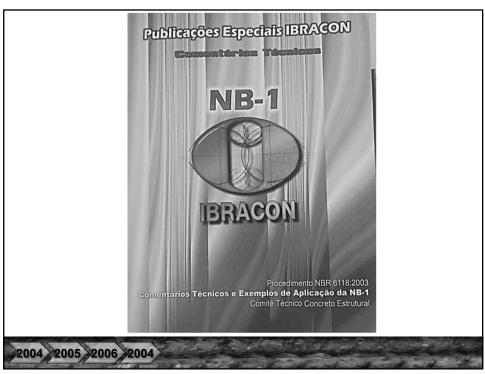
Eliana Cristina Barreto Monteiro. PhD Thesis. EP.USP. 2002

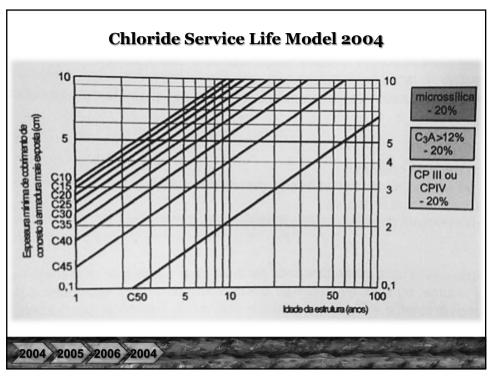
Laboratory evaluation of the method of electrochemical extraction of chlorides for rehabilitation of concrete structures with reinforcement corrosion problems

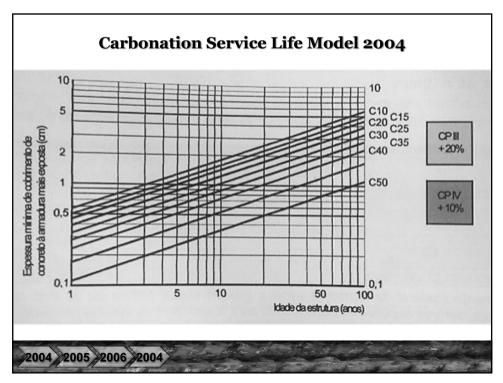
- ➤ This methodology can be used to prevent the disadvantages of traditional repair strategies in the patch repair
- ➤ The test results verify that this method successfully extracted chloride ions and it was more efficient than previously reported in the literature

1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002

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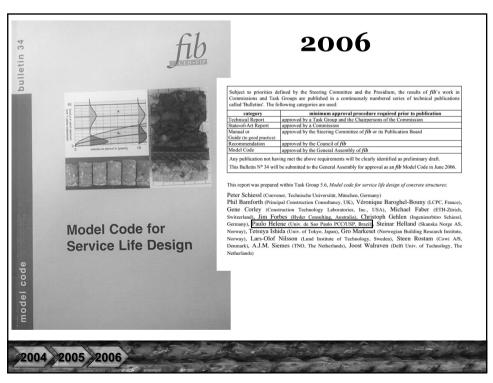
Thomas Garcia Carmona. Master thesis. EP.USP. 2005

Prediction models of the despassivation of reinforcement steel in concrete structures due to carbonation

- ➤ The collected data was analysed using variance analysis and the values of carbonation depth were compared with that estimated using prediction models
- Presented one soft computer program developed for predicting the initiation period using deterministic and probabilistic methods

2004 2005

87



Maurício Luiz Grochoski Garcia. PhD Thesis. EP.USP. 2008

Evaluation of eletrochemical behavior of repair systems for concrete structures with reinforcement corrosion

- ➤ Evaluated the eletrochemical behavior of six different repair systems for concrete with reinforcement corrosion, on-site and in laboratory
- ➤ The industrialized repair mortar with corrosion inhibitors was the most suitable for the studied situation

2004 2005 2006 2007 2008

89

Marcelo Henrique Farias de Medeiros. PhD Thesis. EP.USP. 2008

Contribution to the durability study of surface treated concrete exposed to chlorides ions action

- Studied the efficiency of three groups of surface treatment used to protect reinforced concrete exposed to marine environment: coatings and sealers; pores liners and pore blockers
- The products that are dissolved in water showed lower performance to stop the ingress of water
- ➤ The systems based on aliphatic polyurethane and silane and siloxane + acrylic showed the best performance in reducing the absorption and the diffusion coefficient of chlorides

2004 2005 2006 2007 2008

Fernanda Wanderley Corrêa de Araújo. PhD Thesis. EP.USP. 2009

Carbonated concrete steel repassivation study through chemical realkalisation technique

- ➤ The chemical realkalisation technique was studied with three types of alkaline solutions: sodium carbonate, potassium hydroxide and calcium hydroxide
- ➤ The KOH solution showed the best results of corrosion potential, providing bars more electropositive than before carbonation

2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009

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New Progress

Durability and Sustainability:

Pedro Castro-Borges & Paulo Helene

El enfoque filosófico y conceptual de vida de servicio de estructuras de concreto reforzado que se requiere para confrontar el cambio climático.

Paper de conferencia magistral, 12 p, Memorias del I Congreso Internacional Científico/Técnico de Ingeniería (CICTI 2007), Maracaibo, Venezuela, 4-9 de Noviembre de 2007.

